

DATE: 28/02/2022

**Event Coordinator(s)**

**Mr. Vijay Jumb**

**Time& Place:**

**Google Meet Platform**

**11:00 am-12:30 pm**

**Xavier Institute of Engineering**

**Department:**

**Computer Engineering**

**No of participants: 62**

**EVENT: Guest Lecture on Randomized & Parallel Algorithms**

**Details of the resource person: Prof. Richard Joseph**, Assistant Professor,  
Computer Engineering Department, VESIT, Mumbai

A guest lecture for Analysis of Algorithms, by Prof. Richard Joseph from Computer Engineering Department, VESIT, Mumbai on the topic "Randomized & Parallel Algorithms" was organized on Monday, 28<sup>th</sup> Feb, 2022. The guest lecture was conducted on Google meet platform. Totally 62 students attended the guest lecture and the objective of the guest lecture was to provide an insight about how different types of algorithms are applicable in different problems.

It was a very interesting and informative lecture covering many topics such as Randomized Algorithms, Las Vegas Algorithm, Monte Carlo Algorithm, Parallel Algorithm, Approaches to create Parallel Algorithms, Complexity Analysis etc.

Overall, the session was interesting and motivating for students.

**Student Feedback and Benefits**

The students found the session very informative, helpful and excellent. It was a knowledge gaining session.



Vijay Jumb  
Coordinator

Computer Engineering Department

Meet - kik-ctkj-ysd

meet.google.com/kik-ctkj-ysd?authuser=0&pli=1

REC Richard Joseph is presenting

Untitled Jam

Search -  $n \log n$   
Sort -  $n^2$  to  $n \log n$   
NP - hard  
NP - complete

Richard Joseph

YULETTE ALVARES

HARDIK Jain

VANSH AGARWAL

CHINMAAY Sharma

KANAK NIVATKAR

47 others

You

11:12 AM | kik-ctkj-ysd

REC Richard Joseph is presenting

visualgo.net/en/sorting

QUICK SORT

15 32 29 43 22 11 8 5 14 13

Quick Sort

Checking if  $32 < 15$  (pivot) (or if they are equal but 50% lucky).

```
for each (unsorted) partition
  set first element as pivot
  storeIndex = pivotIndex+1
  for i = pivotIndex+1 to rightmostIndex
    if ((a[i] < a[pivot]) or (equal but 50% lucky))
      swap(i, storeIndex); ++storeIndex
  swap(pivot, storeIndex-1)
```

slow fast

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11:19 AM 2/28/2022

kik-ctkj-ysd

You

Richard Joseph

HARDIK Jain

54 others

REC

Richard Joseph is presenting

**Las Vegas (LV) Algorithms** - Are randomized algorithms which always give the correct answer. The running time however is not fixed (not deterministic), that is it can vary for the same input. For eg. Randomized Quick Sort always gives a correctly sorted array as its output. However it takes  $O(n \log n)$  time on average but can be as bad as  $O(n^2)$  in the worst case.

**Monte Carlo (MC) Algorithms** - Are randomized algorithms which may not always give the right answer. The running time for these algorithms is fixed however. There is also generally a probability guarantee that the answer is right. For eg. if you used a non perfect hash to assign hash values to two different strings and then try to see if the strings are the same or not by comparing the hash values, then this is like a MC algorithm. You will mostly get the right answer but sometimes two different strings can end up having the same hash value.

Most MC algorithms can be converted to LV algorithms by adding a check to see if the answer given is right and if not running the MC algorithm again till the right answer is produced. In fact this is what the Rabin-Karp string matching algorithm does by actually comparing sub-strings whose hash values are the same. This algorithm now has  $O(m+n)$  running time on average but can be  $O(mn)$  in the worst case but always gives you the right answer like a typical LV algorithm.

You

YULETTE ALVARES

Richard Joseph

55 others

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REC

Richard Joseph is presenting

Randomized and Parallel Algorithm

- What is an Algorithm
- Sequential Algorithm
- Parallel Algorithm
- Approaches to create Parallel Algorithms
- Complexity Analysis

You

HARDIK Jain

Richard Joseph

57 others

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